

MLA Works Cited

Cite to show your research, credit authors, and help readers find your sources.

"Documentation is the means through which scholarly conversations are recorded, and the specifics of those conversations matter." (MLA Handbook, Fitzpatrick)

1 Author.

2 Title of source.

3 Title of container,

4 Other contributors,

5 Version,

6 Number,

7 Publisher,

8 Publication date,

9 Location.

Author. Last name, first name (or first initial). More than 3—*et al.*, or spell out. No stated author: Begin with title.

Title of Source.

- Book, website: *Title.* in italics.
- Article, webpage, part of a larger collection: "Title." in quotes.

Title of Container, If the source is a part of a larger whole, the larger whole is the container (journal, TV series, website) *title* in italics.

Other Contributors, Precede name with a description of the role: adapted by, directed by, translated by, edited by.

Version, Use if the source carries a notation of version: edition, unabridged, director's cut.

Number, Volume, issue, sequence, or episode/book of a series.

Publisher, The organization primarily responsible for making the book, film, website available to the public.

Publication Date, If more than one date, cite the date that is most relevant to use.

Location.

- Print works: Page number (p.) or range of pages (pp.)
- Electronic works: URL or DOI (preferred for article)

Book

<i>Format</i>	Author(s). <i>Title of source</i> . Publisher, Publication date. Author(s). <i>Title of source</i> . Version, Publisher Publication date, Location.
<i>Print book</i>	Jacobs, Alan. <i>The Pleasures of Reading in an Age of Distraction</i> . Oxford University Press, 2011.
<i>e-book</i>	Burkhardt, Joanna M. Teaching Information Literacy Reframed: 50+ Framework-Based Exercises for Creating Information-Literate Learners. E-book, ALA Neal-Schuman, 2016. EBSCOhost eBook Collection.
<i>no author stated</i>	Beowulf. Translated by Alan Sullivan, edited by Sarah Anderson, Pearson, 2004.

Chapter in a Book (Part in a Series)

<i>Format</i>	Author(s). "Title of source." [chapter title] <i>Title of container, [book title]</i> Other contributors [Editors], Number [chapter, episode], Publisher, Publication date, Location [pages].
<i>Example</i>	Alter, Alan. "The Ingredients of Behavioral Addiction." <i>Irresistible: The Rise of Addictive Technology</i> , Penguin Press, 2017, pp 27-32.

Entry in a Reference Source

<i>Format</i>	Author(s). "Title of Source" [entry]. <i>Title of container</i> [encyclopedia], Other contributors [editors], Version [Edition], Number [Volume], Publisher, Publication date, Location [pages, URL, DOI]
<i>Examples</i>	Spencer, Johnathan. "Marxism and Anthropology." <i>Routledge Encyclopedia of Social and Cultural Anthropology</i> , edited by Alan Barnard and Jonathan Spencer, Second edition, Routledge, 2010, pp.446-449.

Article in a Journal or a Newspaper

<i>Format</i>	Author(s). "Title of source." [article title]. <i>Title of container, [journal title]</i> <i>Number [volume, issue] Publication date, Location, page, URL, DOI</i> (preferred).
<i>Example</i>	Lever, Aldo. "Liberalism, Democracy, and the Ethics of Voting." <i>Politics</i> , vol. 29, no. 3, 2009, pp. 223-227. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9256.2009.01359.

Page from a Web Site

<i>Format</i>	Author(s). "Title of source." [page name] <i>Title of container, [website name]</i> <i>Publication date, [if available] Location, [URL if the reader can't easily find it], Date of access. [if no publication date]</i>
<i>Example</i>	Roser, Max, and Estebgan Ortiz-Ospina. "Literacy." <i>Our World In Data</i> , 20 Sep 2018, ourworldindata.org/literacy.

Video or Image on a Webpage (e.g. YouTube)

<i>Format</i>	Contributor(s), contributor's role. "Title of source." [video/art title] <i>Title of container, [website] Publication date, Location [URL].</i>
<i>Examples</i>	University of Chicago. "European Cartographers and the Ottoman World, 1500—1750" [Video file]. <i>YouTube</i> , 12 Dec 2007, Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watchz . Vincent van Gogh, artist. "Starry Night." <i>MoMA Learning</i> , 1889, retrieved 10 Jan 2018.

- Use the title **Works Cited** centered at the top of the page for your bibliography
- Alphabetize by author last name, use a hanging indent, and double-space
- End Author and Title of source in a period. String together the other elements with commas and end the entire citation with a period

Works Cited

- Alter, A. "The Ingredients of Behavioral Addiction." *Irresistible: The Rise of Addictive Technology and the Business of Keeping Us Hooked*, Part 2, Penguin Press, 2017, pp 27-32.
- Burkhardt, Joanna M. Teaching Information Literacy Reframed: 50+ Framework-Based Exercises for Creating Information-Literate Learners. E-book, ALA Neal-Schuman, 2016. EBSCOhost eBook.
- Jacobs, Alan. *The Pleasures of Reading in an Age of Distraction*. Oxford UP, 2011.
- Lever, A. "Liberalism, Democracy, and the Ethics of Voting." *Politics*, vol. 29, no. 3, 2009, pp. 223-227. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9256.2009.01359.
- Roser, Max, and Estebgan Ortiz-Ospina. "Literacy." *Our World In Data*, 20 Sep 2018, ourworldindata.org/literacy.
- Spencer, Johnathan. "Marxism and Anthropology." *Routledge Encyclopedia of Social and Cultural Anthropology*, edited by Alan Barnard and Jonathan Spencer, Second edition, Routledge, 2010, pp.446-449.
- University of Chicago. "European Cartographers and the Ottoman World, 1500—1750" [Video file]. *YouTube*, 12 Dec 2007, Retrieved from <http://www.youtube.com/watchz>.
- Vincent van Gogh, artist. "Starry Night." *MoMA Learning*, 1889, retrieved 10 Jan 2018.